Economic	Economic	Technologica	lAutomation	Globalization	1
growth	recession	advance-			
		ments Creation of	T 0 1	- 1	
Increased	Increased		Loss of jobs	Increased	
employment	unemploy-	new jobs in	in manual	competition	
opportuni-	ment and	tech-related	and	for jobs,	
ties and	job losses	fields and the demand	repetitive	potential	
higher wages		for new	tasks, increased	offshoring of jobs to	
		skills	demand for	lower-cost	
		SKIIIS			
Industry	Industry	Labor	skilled labor <b>Job</b>	Job de-	
$\operatorname{growth}$	decline	force par-	creation	struction	
		ticipation			
Job creation	Job losses	rate A higher	Lower un-	Higher un-	
and	and reduced	participation	employment	employment	
increased	demand for	rate can lead	rates and	rates and	
demand for	workers in	to increased	increased	reduced job	
workers in	shrinking	competition	job opportu-	opportuni-	
growing	industries	for jobs	nities	ties	
industries Skills gap	Education	Government	Demographi	c Entrepreneu	rchin
Skins gap	and	policies	trends	c Emireprened	ылр
	training	Policies	01 01145		
Unemploymen	t Higher em-	Changes in	Changes in	Job creation,	
for unskilled	ployability	the labor	the labor	self-	
workers and	and better	$\max$	$\max$	employment	
unfilled	job	dynamics,	demands,	opportuni-	
vacancies for	prospects for	such as	such as the	ties, and	
employers	well-	increased	aging	innovation	
	educated	minimum	population		
	individuals	wages or labor	affecting the healthcare		
		protections	sector		
Seasonal	High	Low unem-	Flexible	Outsourcing	
fluctua-	unemploy-	ployment	$\mathbf{work}$		
tions	ment	rate	arrange-		
Variation in	rate Increased	Tighter	ments	Potential job	
job	competition	labor	improved work-life	losses in	
availability	for jobs and	market,	balance and	domestic	
due to	potential	upward	increased	markets and	
seasonal	downward	pressure on	employee	cost savings	
changes in	pressure on	wages, and	satisfaction	for	
demand	wages	increased		companies	
		job security			
Remote	$\operatorname{Gig}$	Workforce	Labor	Immigration	
work Increased	economy Increased	diversity Improved	<b>unions</b> Improved	policies Changes in	
job opportu-	flexibility for	creativity,	wages and	the size and	
nities for	workers but	innovation,	working	composition	
workers in	potential	and	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{conditions} \\ \cdot \end{array} $	of the labor	
different	lack of job	decision-	for union	force,	
locations	security and	making	members,	affecting job	
and	benefits	within orga-	potential	opportuni-	
potential		nizations	labor	ties and	
cost savings for			disputes	wages	
-	l	1			
companies					